

The Egyptian Empire Page 59

The Middle Kingdom p.60

1. When did the Pharaohs lose control of Egypt?

2. What caused the pharaohs to lose power?

3. Where did the new dynasty of pharaohs move the capital city?

4. How long did the Middle Kingdom last? What were some advantages of living during this time period?

The Drive for More Land

5. As Egypt took control of other lands they forced people to send tribute. What is tribute and how did it help Egypt?

6. Within Egypt, the pharaohs added more waterways and dams. How did this benefit Egypt?

The Arts Blossom

7. What type of artistic works began to appear during this time?

8. What did the pharaohs use for burial places instead of pyramids?

Who were the Hyksos? P. 60-61

9. What area were the Hyksos from? What made them more powerful than the Egyptian army and able to defeat them?

10. What time period did the Hyksos rule Egypt? Who drove the Hyksos out of Egypt?

The New Kingdom p.61-62

11. How long did Ahmose reign in Egypt? How did Egypt improve during this reign?

12. Which kingdom included lands across the Mediterranean Sea?

13. What physical feature makes up much of the eastern border of the Middle Kingdom?

The Legacies of Two Pharaohs p.64

20. When did Amenhotep IV rule?

A Religious Reformer

21. Why did Amenhotep change the way the people of Egypt worshipped? What was the major change he made in their religion?

22. How did the Egyptians feel about this new religion?

23. What happened to Egypt as a result of Amenhotep/Akhenaton devotion to his new religion?

The Boy King p.65

24. Who took over as pharaoh after Amenhotep/Akhenaton died?

25. How old was this new pharaoh? How long did he rule? What role did he play in Egypt's history?

26. Why was King Tut so famous?

The End of the New Kingdom p.65.

27. Who was the most effective pharaoh of the New Kingdom?
How long did he rule?
What years did he rule?

28. What were two things that Ramses II did to contribute to the success of Egypt during this time?

Why Were Temples Built? P.67

29. Who built many of the temples built during the New Kingdom?

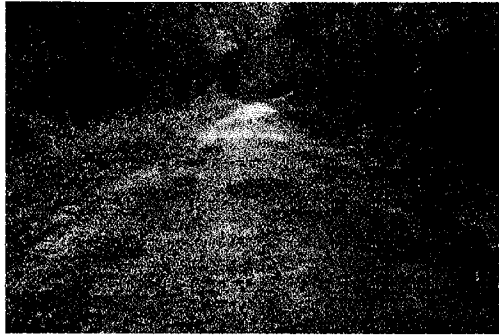
30. What were the temples used for? (List several purposes)

Egypt's Decline and Fall

31. After Ramses' rule, Egypt's power began to decline and Egypt eventually only controlled the Nile delta. Who ruled beginning in 900 B.C. and ending in 670 B.C.? List all of the groups that ruled.

The Run [The Run Series, #1]

by ReadWorks



Dennis and Mac had been driving for almost a week, and they hadn't seen a single soul. They were worried. When they'd left the ranch, they'd thought maybe they'd run into someone, another survivor. But there was no one. The roads were almost empty. There was the occasional abandoned car, but that was it. They drove mostly on highways, to make better time. Mac wondered if they might not have better luck on the smaller country roads, but Dennis wouldn't have it. Those roads had curves and were thick with trees. There was no way of seeing danger coming. If someone wanted to spring a surprise on you, you wouldn't know it until it was too late.

When the plague came, Dennis and Mac had been working as ranch hands on a cattle farm. Both had just finished their first year of college. Dennis went to school on the East Coast, Mac on the West. They found that they were very similar people. They both studied hard and read a lot of books. But they also both liked being outdoors. At the end of a good day, they came home smelling of sweat and dirt. They quickly became friends.

The ranch was a small, family-run operation, with only about 50 head of cattle. The family that ran it, the Greersons, would advertise in college newspapers in the spring. There were plenty of ranch hands in the area who needed work, but Bucky Greerson felt city kids could benefit from an exposure to country life. Young men would apply, and then the Greersons would hire about a half-dozen hands every spring to help them run cattle. It was tough work, but Dennis and Mac felt lucky to be picked.

The farm didn't have a TV or the Internet or a telephone. As a result, the first they heard of the plague was on the radio. Every night, the ranch hands liked to gather in the mess hall and play cards. While they played, they listened to the radio. The ranch was so far up in the hills that the radio only got one station. At night they listened to the station's best DJ, Petey "The Muskrat" Coltrain, who spun old bluegrass records. Sometimes, between records, The Muskrat told stories. Dennis and Mac thought he was hilarious.

One night, though, The Muskrat's radio show was very different. It couldn't have been more than six months ago, but to Dennis and Mac, thinking back on it now, it felt like another lifetime. The Muskrat had been playing a cheery Bill Monroe song, "Footprints in the Snow," when he cut out the record halfway through the chorus. The ranch hands stopped their game of Gin Rummy. They turned and looked at the radio. The Muskrat always played a record all the way through. What could be wrong?

"Folks," said the Muskrat. "I don't know how to tell you this, but I'm going to ask you to stay very calm."

asking us radio folks to tell you, our listeners, that... well, a disease is spreading."

The ranch hands put down their cards. Dennis and Mac exchanged a glance.

"Now," The Muskrat said, his rich voice sounding uncharacteristically shaky, "they don't quite know what this disease is, but it's real bad. It's very contagious, and people who get it don't have a lot of luck recovering. Now, doctors are trying to figure out a cure, but there's been no luck yet. So, in the meantime, we're asking that you stay in your homes as much as possible and avoid public places until the disease dies down."

One of the ranch hands, a big, cocky boy named T.J., laughed. "Like heck I'm not going into town," T.J. chuckled. "I got a date." The other ranch hands stared at him. T.J. stopped laughing.

"Please, folks, do what the doctors say," The Muskrat pleaded. "I'm sure it'll just be for a few days." He was quiet for a moment. Then the ranch hands heard the sound of a turntable needle hitting the record, and an old Earl Scruggs song came on.

That was the beginning of it. For the next few days, the ranch went about its business. The Greersons told the boys not to worry, that this would all be over soon. They had enough food on the ranch to last months. In the meantime, there were plenty of new calves that needed branding. At night, everyone gathered around the radio and listened to updates. The news seemed only to get worse. More and more people were getting sick. The symptoms were strange. People would become violently ill, then fall into a long, deep sleep. The big cities - New York, Los Angeles, Chicago - had become like ghost towns. No one would go out into the street for fear of catching the disease.

The news kept getting worse until, finally, the radio station stopped transmitting. The Greersons called a meeting in the dining room of the main house. Everyone sat around the big dining room table where Ann Greerson served Sunday supper. After everyone was seated, Bucky Greerson stood up. He was a short, plump man with a droopy handlebar mustache. You wouldn't think it looking at him, but his voice boomed.

"Now," he said, "I know you're worried about your families, and I don't feel right chaining you here while you don't know what's become of your people. So, anyone who wants to leave is free to go. Ann and I will make do."

Dennis and Mac looked at each other. They'd talked about leaving but had tried to pretend they wouldn't need to. They had hoped the plague would be over soon, that the world would return to the way it was, that it had all been a strange hallucination. Now that they had the option to venture out into the world, to see how bad things really were, they weren't sure they wanted to know.

"By a show of hands," Bucky Greerson asked, "how many of you want to leave?"

Mac and Dennis looked around. They were the only two with their hands up.

The Greersons gave them enough food to last a couple weeks - corn bread and apples and cured ham and syrupy peaches in mason jars. Mac and Dennis packed up their things and loaded everything into Mac's truck, a sputtering old pickup. The Greersons and the ranch hands gathered around to see them off.

"Be safe, boys," said Ann Greerson, kissing them each on the cheeks and hugging them hard. "And

remember your manners." As Mac and Dennis pulled away, they saw her husband holding her, her body shaking with sobs.

A week later, Mac and Dennis had zigzagged through dozens of small towns and a few larger cities. What they found frightened them: every place was empty. Not a person was out. Sometimes, they would stop and knock on doors. No one would answer. If they went inside, they wouldn't find a single soul home. Sometimes they'd find the dinner table set, plates piled high with molding food. Every time they entered a new room, they both winced, thinking they'd find a dead body. But they never did. It was indescribably eerie.

Sometimes, if the place still got electricity, they'd try to use the phone. Every time, no matter what number they dialed, the same recorded message came on: "The number is not in service. Please check the number and try again."

Finally, the young men decided to make tracks to the nearest big city. It would be a full day of driving, but there had to be someone there. You can't abandon a whole city.

Dusk had come, and Mac was at the wheel. Dennis had been driving for the last eight hours and was taking a nap in the passenger seat. They were passing through a long, flat piece of pastureland when Mac saw a flicker of movement in the distance. He stopped the car, turned off the engine and shook Dennis awake.

"Look," Mac said excitedly. "I think someone's coming."

Dennis squinted his eyes. The flicker of movement was becoming larger. What had been a dot of motion became a long line, stretching across the horizon. Mac and Dennis strained to see.

"I think it's some people," said Dennis. "Let me get my binoculars."

He rustled in his backpack and pulled out his pair. Dennis put them to his eyes and looked through them. Mac heard him gasp.

"My gosh," whispered Dennis.

What he saw was people. Thousands of people. Hundreds of thousands, maybe a million. A swarm of people like the world had never seen. And the people were all running. They were running as fast as they could go, like something was chasing them, or like they were chasing something. As they grew closer, Dennis could just make out the people's faces. Their eyes were wild.

"Start the car," said Dennis.

Ed.: *The tale continues in Part 2, "Refueling."*

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

1. What news do Dennis and Mac hear on the radio while at the ranch?

- A. There is a cattle farm that hires young men to work over the summer.
- B. Thousands of people are running as fast as they can across the country.
- C. There is a bad disease spreading among people.
- D. Food is getting moldy on dinner plates because people are not staying at home.

2. What is the sequence of events at the beginning of this story?

- A. The story begins after the disease has struck and then takes the reader back in time to a point before the disease.
- B. The story begins before the disease has struck and then takes the reader forward in time to a point after the disease has ended.
- C. The story begins as the disease is striking and then takes the reader back in time to a point before the disease.
- D. The story begins as the disease is striking and then takes the reader two years into the future.

3. The Muskrat says that the disease is "real bad."

What evidence in the story supports his statement?

- A. T.J. wants to go into town even though The Muskrat has advised people to stay in their homes.
- B. After The Muskrat warns people about the disease, an old Earl Scruggs song comes on the radio.
- C. The Greersons tell the boys not to worry, saying that the disease will end soon.
- D. The disease is very contagious, and doctors have not been able to figure out a cure.

4. Why do Dennis and Mac decide to drive to the nearest big city?

- A. They want to find a person.
- B. They are running out of food and need more.
- C. They see thousands of people running.
- D. They both like being outdoors.

5. What is this story mainly about?

- A. a married couple who own a ranch, the young men they hire to work for them one summer, and the music they listen to together
- B. two young men, a mysterious disease, and what happens when they go out to explore after the disease hits
- C. a radio DJ, the music he likes to play, and the effect that his song choices have on the people who listen to them
- D. a long line of people running through a flat piece of pastureland and what happens when two young men see them

6. Read the following sentence: "More and more people were getting sick. The **symptoms** were strange. People would become violently ill, then fall into a long, deep sleep."

What does the word **symptoms** mean?

- A. fears of getting sick
- B. signs of a disease
- C. serious injuries
- D. suggestions that doctors give to patients

7. Choose the answer that best completes the sentence below.

Dennis and Mac are frightened after leaving the ranch _____ the towns and cities they visit have no people in them.

- A. although
- B. as a result
- C. because
- D. however

8. What happens to people when they get sick with the disease described in the story?

9. What are the people Dennis and Mac see at the end of the story doing?

10. Is there a connection between the disease and the people Dennis and Mac see at the end of the story? Explain why or why not, using evidence from the story. *Use RACES*
